

Presented by

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Airbus Alternative Fuels

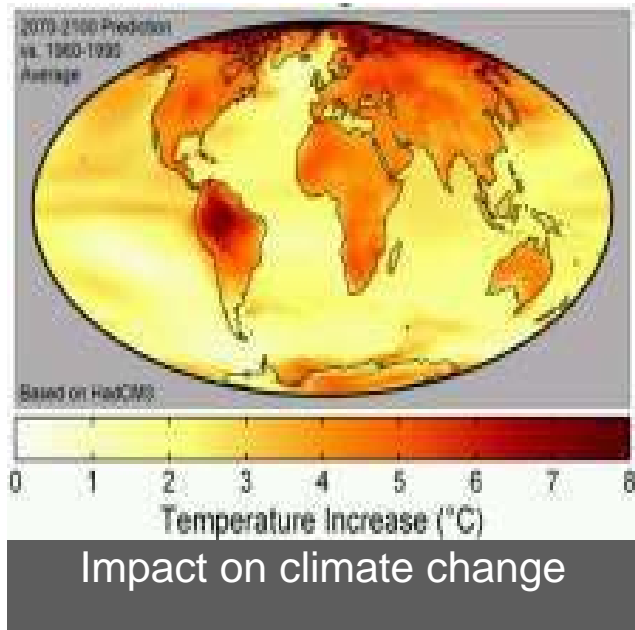
European Bio-fuels Technology Platform

3rd Stakeholder Plenary Meeting

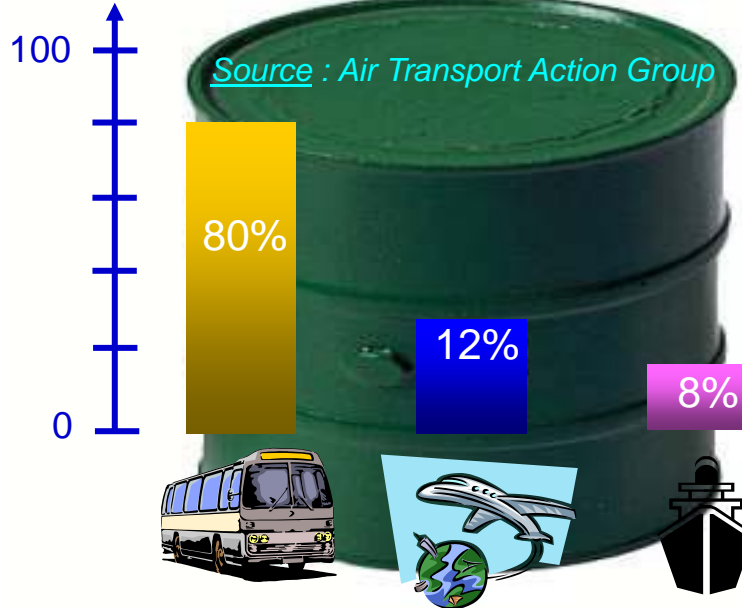
April 14th, 2010

Background

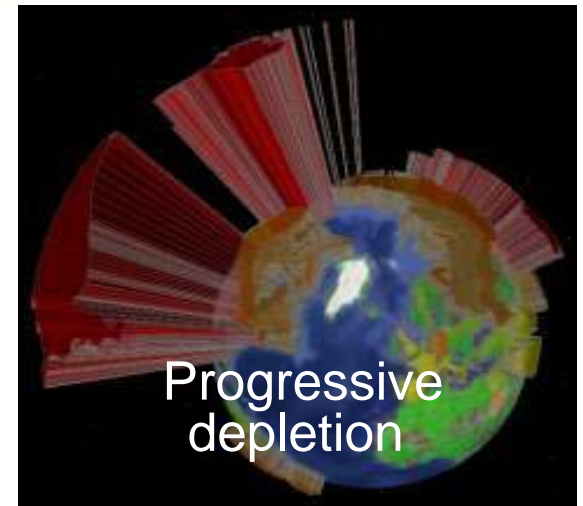
Aviation and fossile fuels



PETROLEUM FUEL FOR TRANSPORT (%)

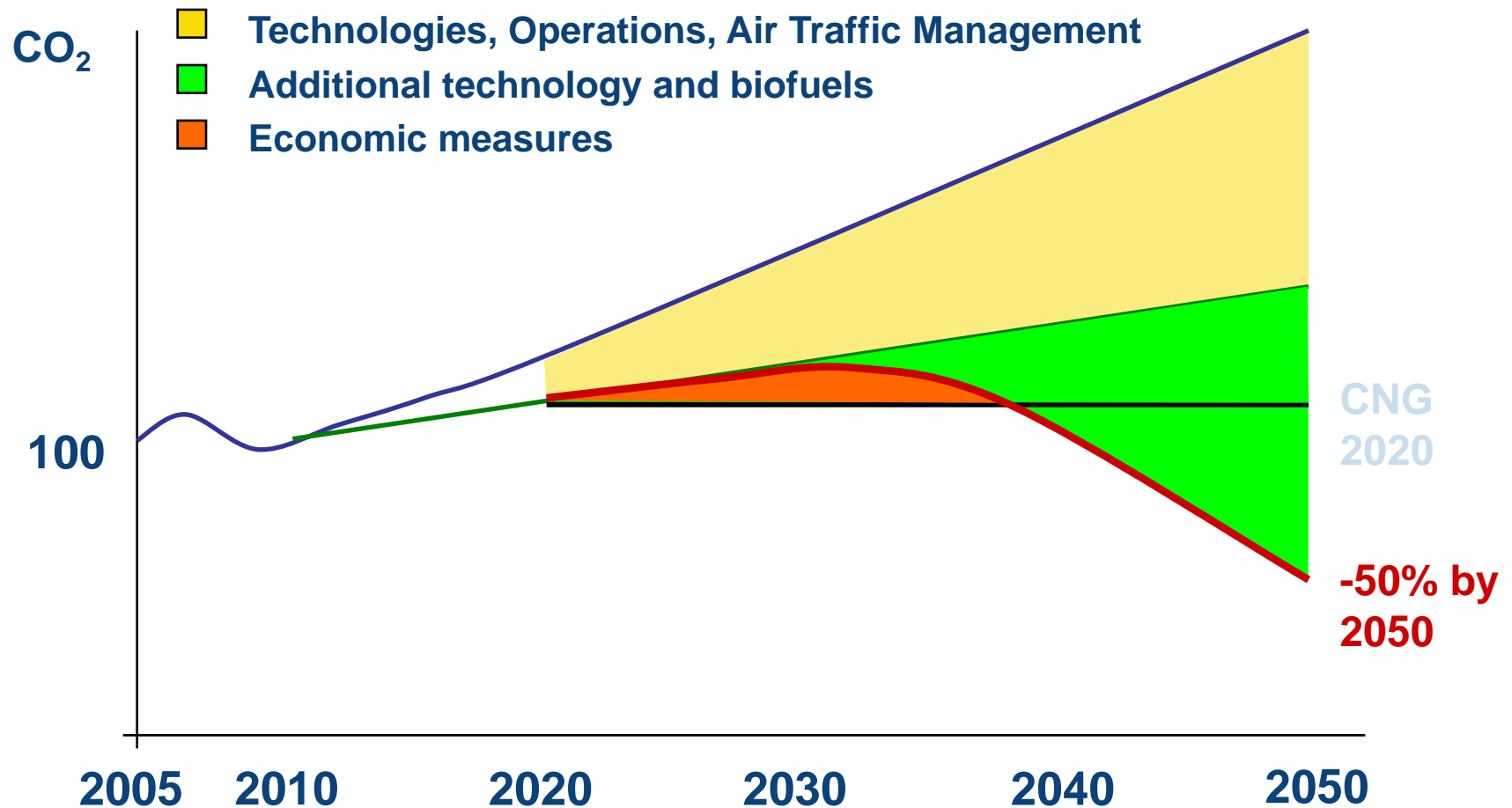


* ~40% airlines operating costs in 2008



Background

What aviation is proposing



Background

*Targets for 2020 ACARE**

* Advisory Council for Aeronautics Research in Europe

The ACARE targets represent a doubling of the historical rate of improvement...

-80%

NOX Emission

-50%

CO2 Emission

-50%

Perceived Noise

“We want to make our aircraft even more efficient, cleaner and quieter.” **Thomas Enders** President and CEO Airbus

Background

Alternative fuels: short/Medium term requirement

No parking lots in the air










Distribution network



Any alternative should be fungible ("drop-in")

Where we are

What are the options?

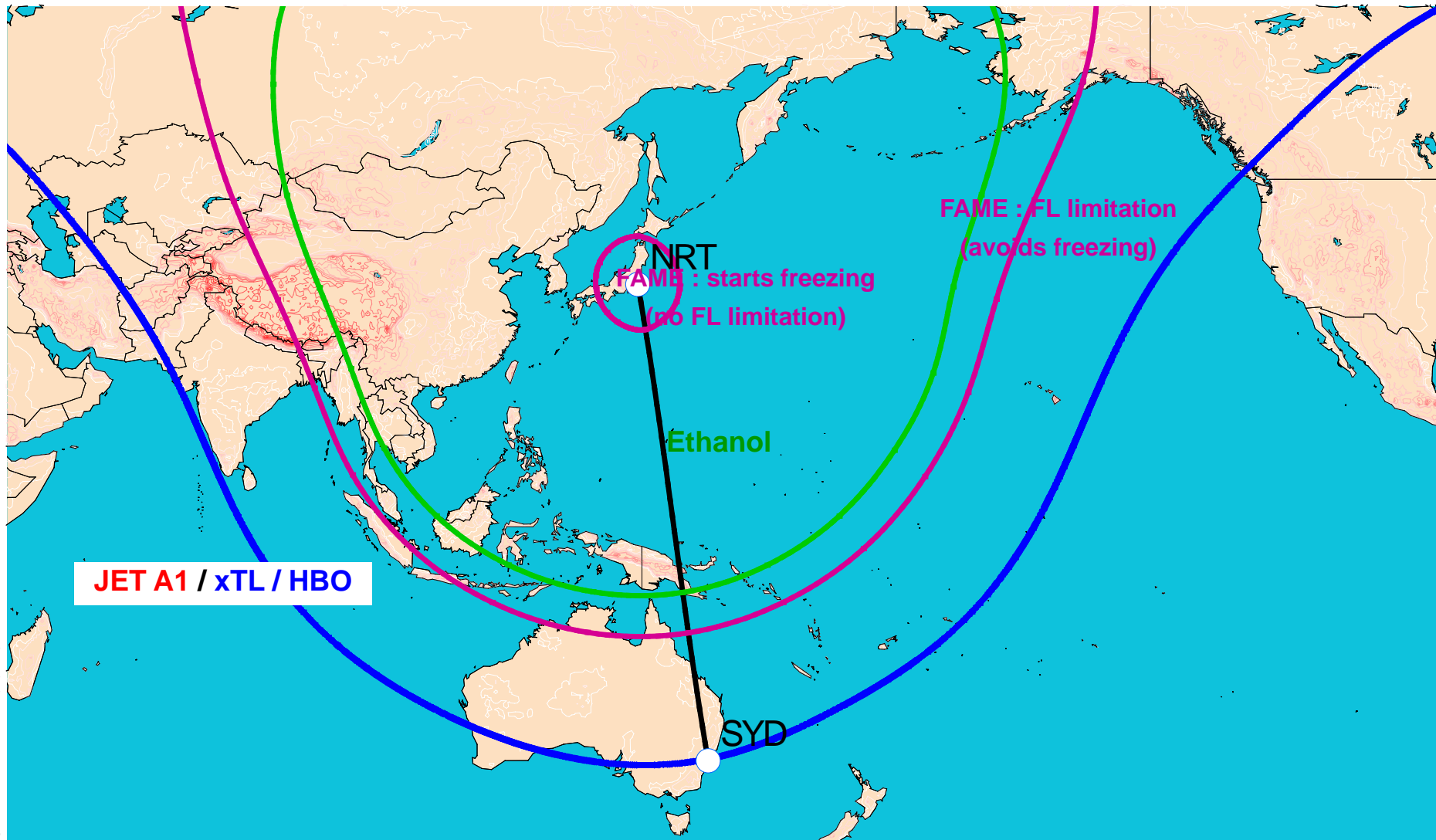
TYPE		Conventional ("Kerosene")	Alcohols	Bio Esters	Synthetic Fuels xTL	Hydrogenated Biomass HBO	Cryogenic Fuels
C A T E G O R Y	Non- Renewable (Fossil)	 Jet Fuel	BIO-JET FUELS		CTL <i>Exist</i> GTL		Liquefied Natural Gas 
	Renewable		Ethanol ... 35% lower energy content 	Fame 10% lower energy content, -5°C Freeze point... 	<div> <i>Approved</i> BTL  </div>	<div> <i>Future</i> Hydrogenated Vegetable Oils  </div>	Liquid Hydrogen  Low energy content per unit volume, Availability, Infrastructure

* **FAME** = Fatty Acid Methyl Esters

CTL, GTL & BTL = Coal, Gas or **Biomass** to Liquid

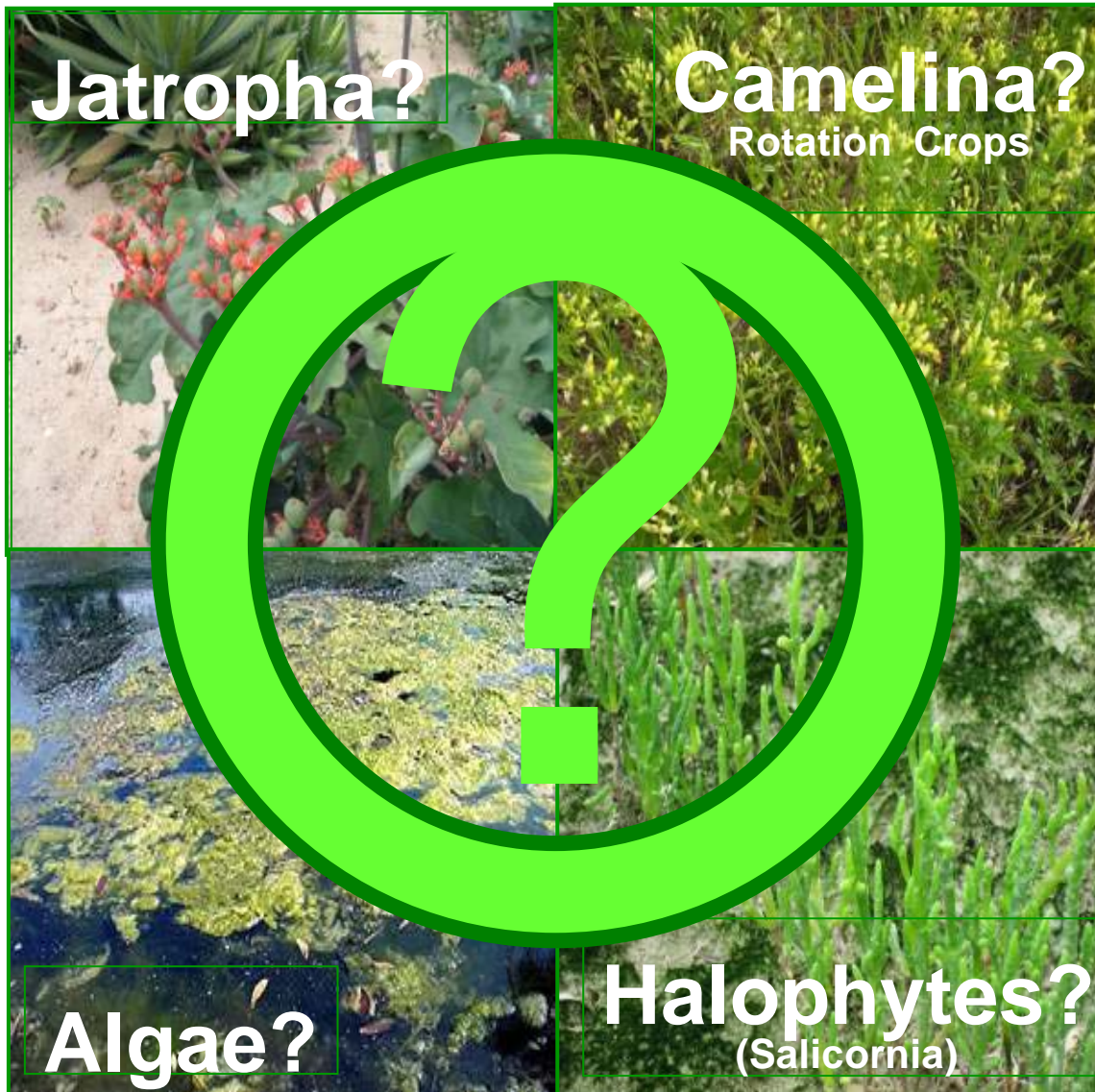
Where we are

Fuel type impact



Where we are

Feedstocks



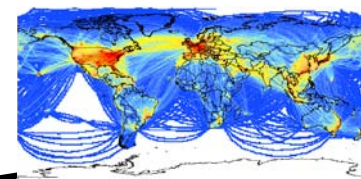
**Not all Bio-fuels
are Green!**



Where we are

Fuel Readiness Levels (Best Practice ICAO 2009)

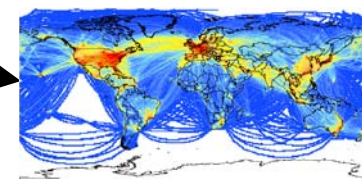
FRL	Description	Exit Criteria
1	Basic Principles	Feedstock / Process Observed / Reported
2	Concept Formulated	Feedstock / Complete Process identified.
3	Proof of Concept	Basic Fuel Properties Validated at Lab Scale
4.1 4.2	Preliminary Technical Evaluation	System Perf. & Integration Studies Entry Criteria/Specification Properties
5	Process Validation	Scaling from Laboratory to Pilot plant
6	Full-Scale Technical Evaluation	Fuel Properties, Rig and Engine Testing
7	Fuel Approval	Fuel Class/Type Listed in Int'l Fuel Standards
8	Commercialization	Commercial Purchase Agreements
9	Production Capability Established	Full Scale Plant Operational



Energy Balance



Particulates Measurements



Facility Specific Green House Gas Assessment*

Legend:	R & D	Certification Qualification	Business & Economics
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Where we are

Messages, Issues ... and Expectations

**Alternative
Fuels work!**

**Commercialisation
7 – 10 years away
too slow**

**Aviation has
limited solutions**

**Missing common
sustainability
analysis. Why
invest?**

**Other industries
have alternatives**

**30% Aviation
Biofuels by
2030?**

And what's next?

Time for action not talk

- (Some) R&T already delivered, let's deploy and implement
 - Clarified sustainability criteria – not only European RED
 - Lifecycle analysis
- More R&T needed on e.g. algae
 - Also building on early industrial experience
- Government support through policy and incentives
 - Prioritisation of Energy types for different transport modes
 - Tax incentives / carbon credits

And what's next?

Investors to invest...

- Cross industry approach
 - ▶ Aircraft / Engine Manufacturers to provide technical support for qualification
 - ▶ Airlines (ready ?) to commit to quantities
- Investors needed!
 - ▶ Growing local economies in various world locations
 - ▶ JVs with airlines groupings?
 - ▶ Focus on Aviation!
- Price, price, price...

Conclusion

Partnership to support (Aviation) bio-fuels



- Airbus will continue to develop both R&T and industrialization focused projects
- Airbus will continue to look for collaboration projects with (Aviation) counterparts
 - EBTP as a very helpful pillar
- Projects with:
 - ✓ New sustainable feedstocks / processes
 - ✓ Complete Bio-fuels development process from feedstock selection to test-flying
 - ✓ Fuel approval projects
 - ✓ Regular revenue flights using Bio-fuels
 - ✓ Higher proportion blends

THANK YOU!

Air transport is essential

Flying is a wonderful thing

Tremendous progress in efficiency over the years

Being eco-efficient makes good business sense

We are committed to **eco-efficient** growth...

... more value with less environmental impact

This is only the (bio-fuel) beginning!

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